



# Digital Gaming Global Overview



# Methodology

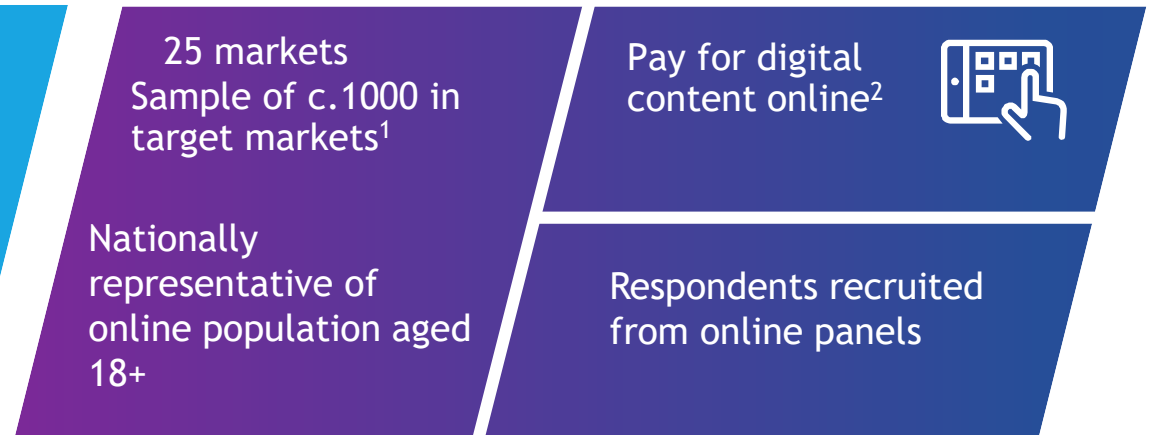
# Research Methodology

This study was conducted across 25 markets and approx. 25,000 consumers globally.

## Fieldwork



## Sample, per market



## Questionnaire



**Note:** survey respondents within are considered active paying gamers.

# Executive Summary

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## **Gaming Accounts for Billions of PayPal's Annual Bottom Line**

- PayPal's gaming business increased by more than 23% in 2017, accounting for more than \$12 billion in total payment volume globally.

## **Gamers Double Consumption of Streaming Content, but Female Streamers Earn Revenue Almost Half As Much as Male Counterparts**

- People are willing to spend massive sums of money supporting streamers - especially in the U.S., where more than a third (34%) of livestream viewers reported spending \$50 or more over the last 3 months toward streamers on platforms like Twitch.
- However, more can be done to support female streamers. When streamers were asked how they get paid for the content they create, almost half of women content creators (43% globally, 47% in the U.S.) said they are not paid for what they create.
- The U.S. had the largest difference between men and women in the world. In the U.S., almost half as many men (just 24%) do not get paid for the content they create.

# Executive Summary

## **eSports Monetization Trajectory Could Rival Professional Sports**

- While eSports has seen an incredible explosion over the last year, only 15% of gaming video viewers globally - and 13% of U.S. gamers - have watched esports content.

## **Globally, In-Game Purchasing and Full Game Purchases Are Nearing Parity\***

- In most countries, in-game spending is now within just a few dollars of average spend on full games on their preferred gaming platform.
- Among those who spend across in-game purchases, full games, and on supporting streamers, they tend to spend similar amount of money on each vertical.

## **When Gamers Make Purchase Decisions, YouTubers Carry More Weight Than Journalists**

- In the U.S., livestreamers on sites like Twitch are roughly as influential as journalists when it comes to influencing purchase intent (15% vs 16%, respectively). However, YouTubers (27%) already far exceed journalists.
- Players in both age groups (18-34 and 35+) have roughly the same trust in journalists, but younger gamers are far more likely to trust YouTubers (36% vs. 21%).

\*on customers' preferred gaming devices

# Executive Summary

## **Gamers Purchase Through a Dizzying Combination of Platforms and Stores**

- Globally, active paying gamers polled shop across 14 different gaming platforms and nearly 30 different storefronts over the last three months, an incredible variety.
- Gaming consumers pay for their digital content using a variety of methods, forcing developers and publishers to adopt a robust payment solution that supports those needs.
- Gaming consumers are likely to abandon their purchase if their preferred payment method is not offered. Half of global respondents (50%) said they would not make the purchase online.

# PayPal's Place in Gaming

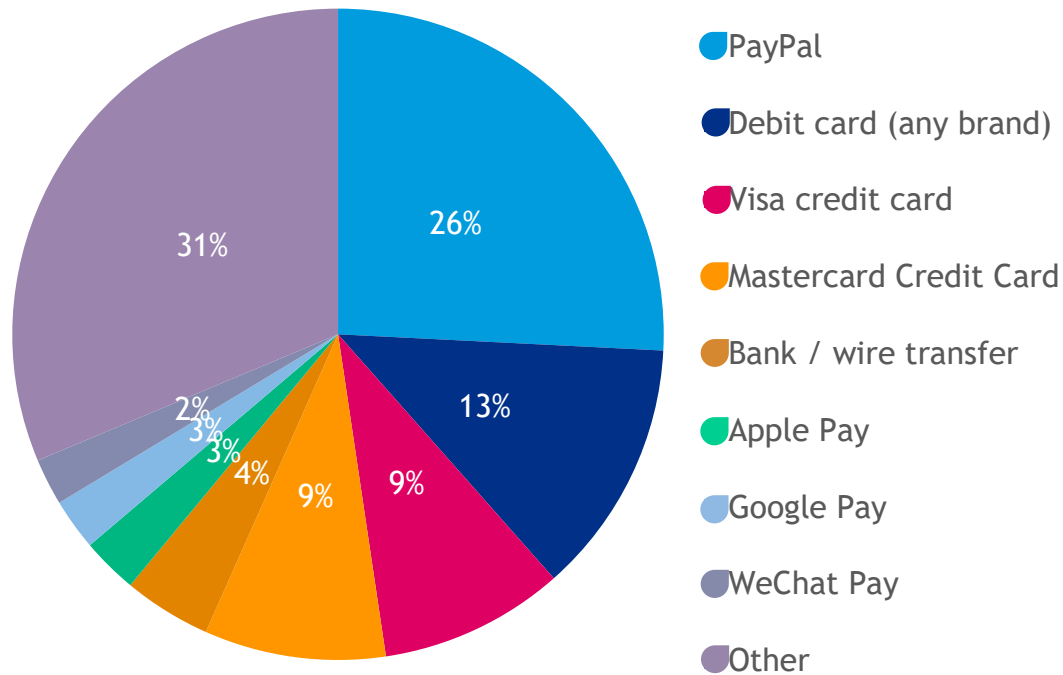




# Worldwide, 1 in 4 gamers prefer to pay with PayPal

50% of gamers globally would abandon their purchase if their preferred payment method is not offered

Most used payment methods



## PayPal Data

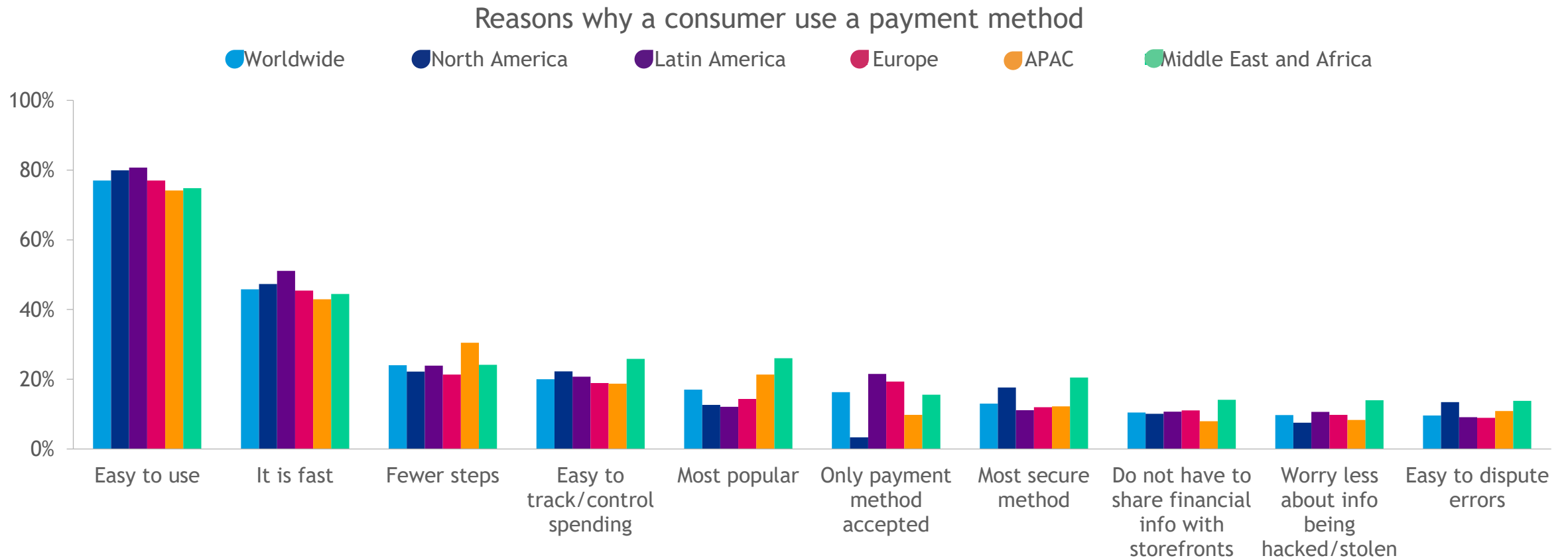
- Gaming accounted for more than \$12 billion in PayPal's total payment volume (TPV) in 2017
- PayPal TPV in gaming increased 23.5% year over year in 2017

Q12: In the past THREE MONTHS, which of the following payment methods did you use to purchase digital video game downloads or in-game content for your [most-used platform]? Select all that apply.

Q15: If your selected payment method was not available to you, which would you pay with MOST OFTEN instead?

# Ease of use and speed are more important to consumers than security when choosing a payment method

Only 13% of gamers worldwide choose a method because they believe it is the most secure, but consumers in the Middle East and Africa tend to put a relatively large premium on security

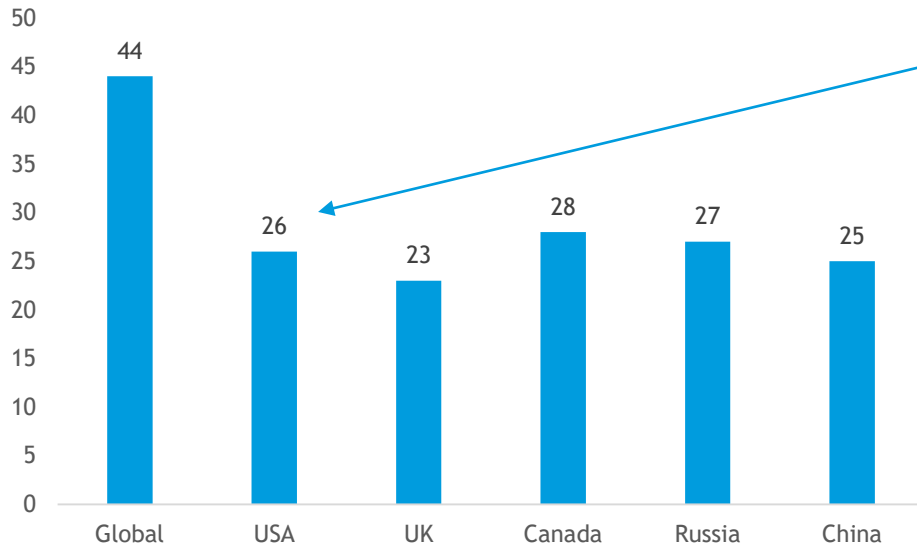


# Digital Game Habits and Sentiments

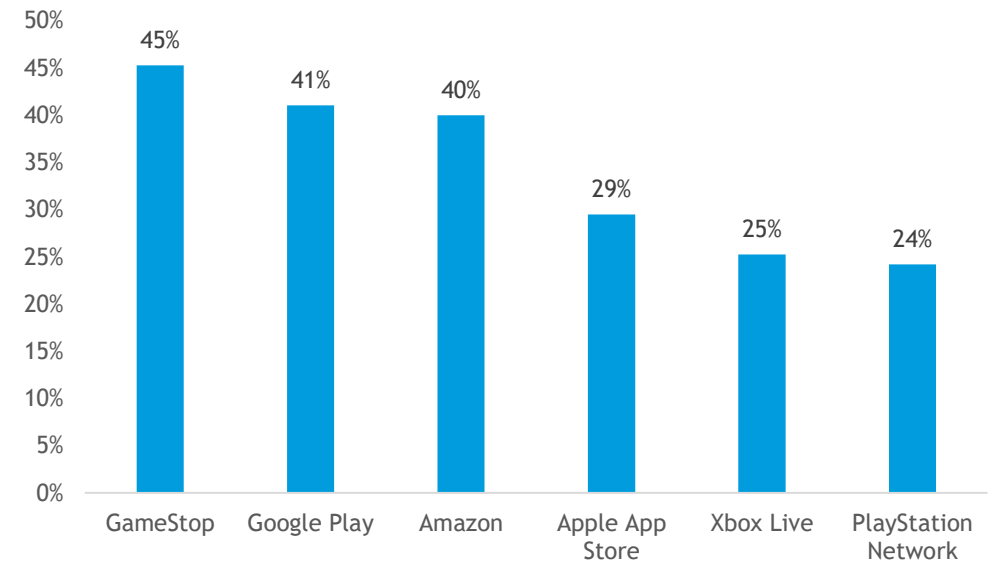
# Gamers shop from nearly 50 storefronts across 14 devices

Fast, global payment solution with wide acceptance can help developers and publishers navigate shopping complexity

From how many storefronts have you purchased gaming content in the last three months?



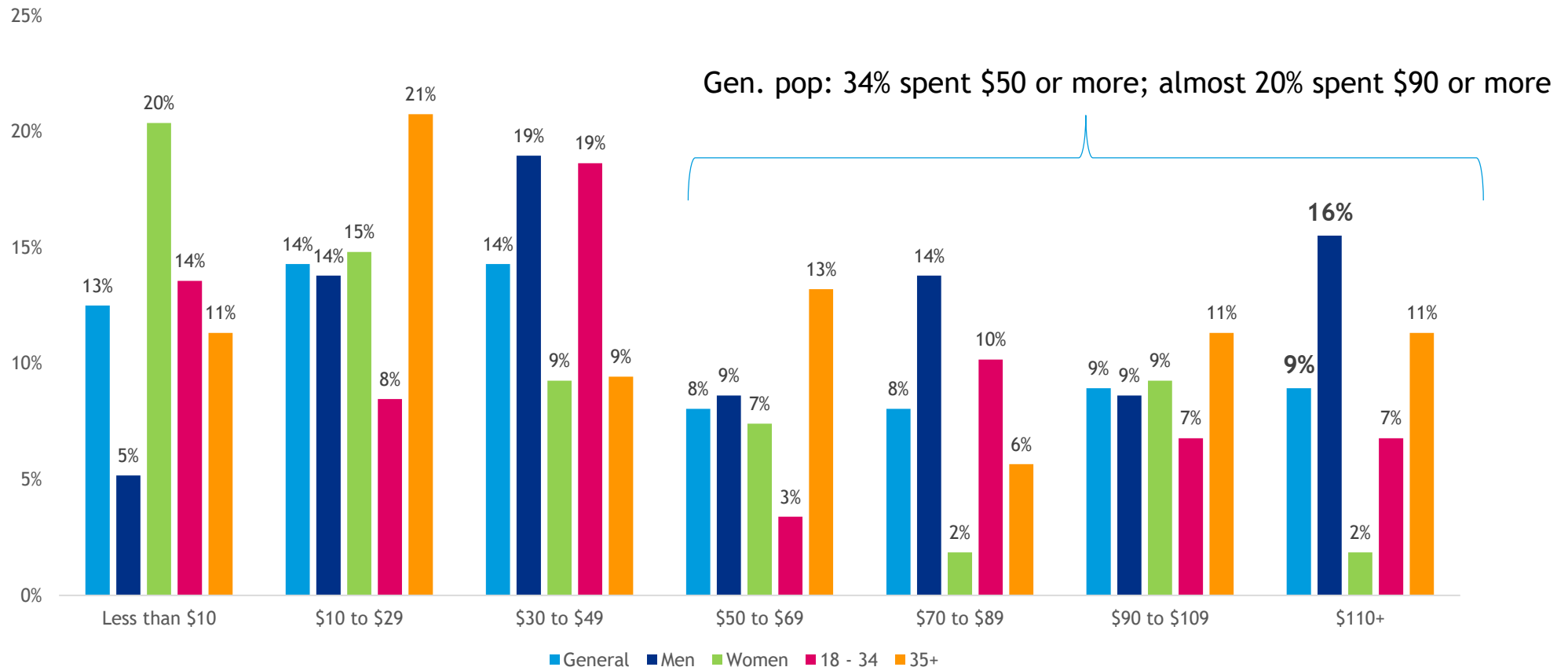
Preferred storefronts among U.S. Millennials:



# In the U.S., a high willingness to spend in support of livestreamers...

34% of livestream viewers have spent \$50 or more in support - offering a huge monetization opportunity

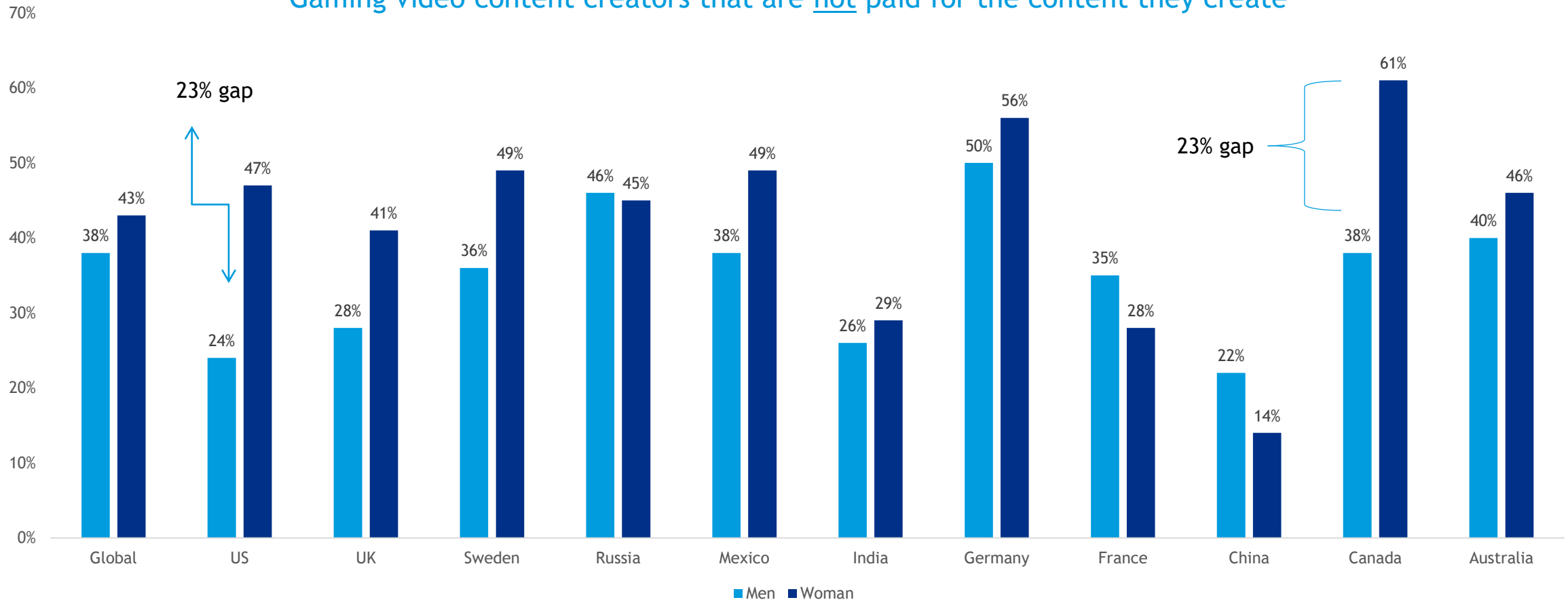
In the past three months, how much money did you spend on donations and subscriptions for streamers on sites like Twitch? (U.S.)



# ...but financial support for female streamers trails compared to men

Gender payment gap widest in the U.S. and Can.; Canadian women streamers among least supported globally

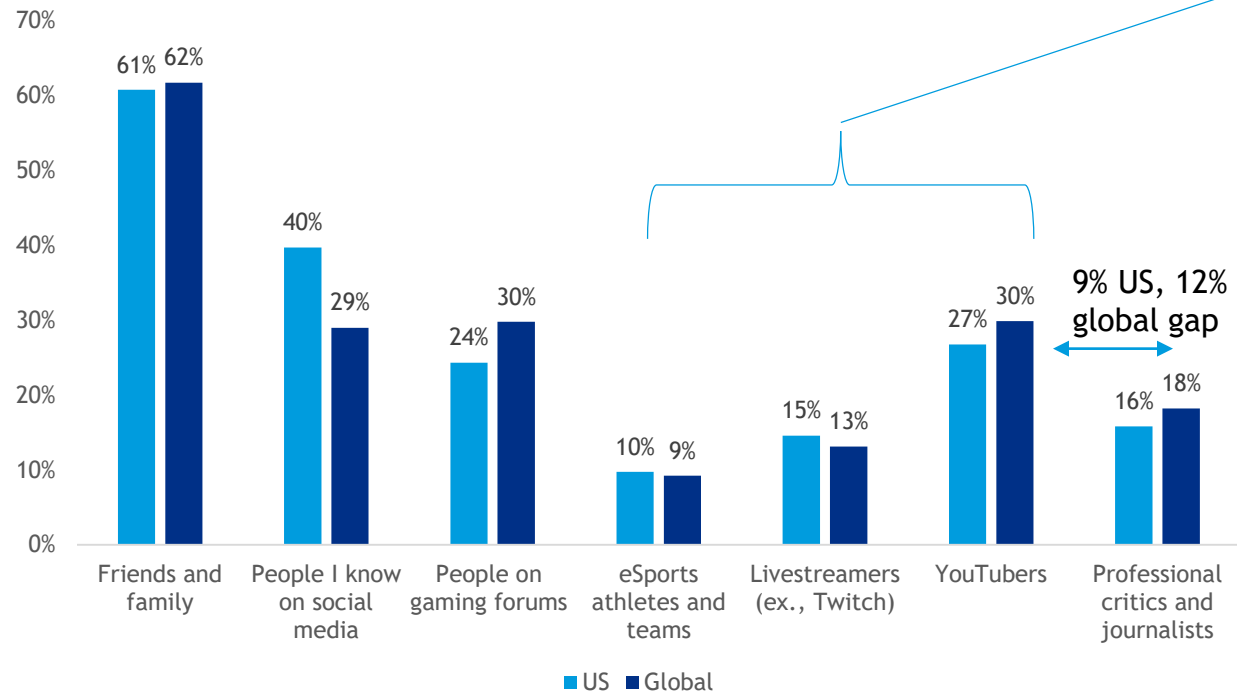
Gaming video content creators that are not paid for the content they create



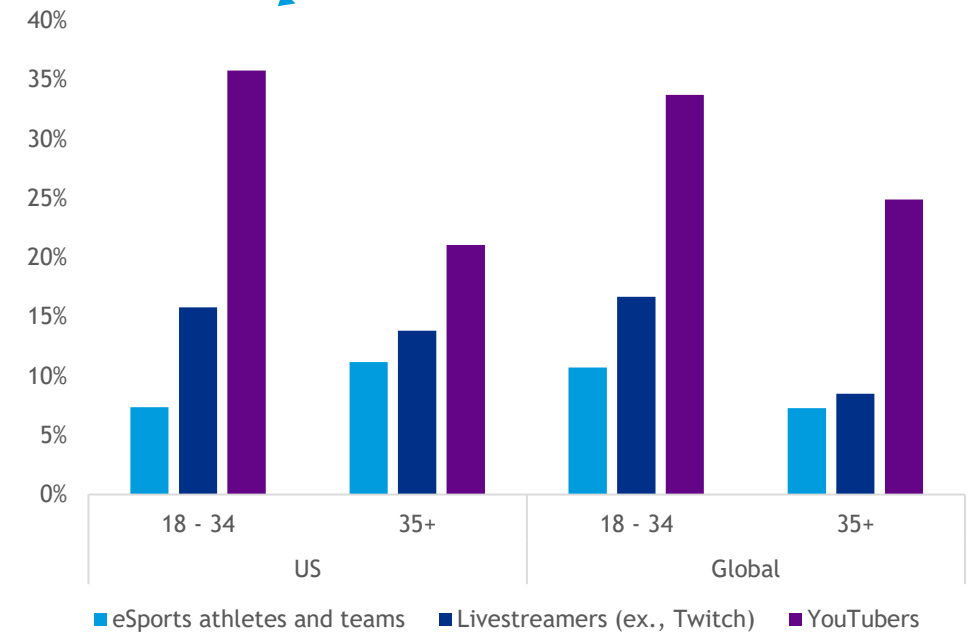
# YouTubers carry more influence than journalists on gaming purchases

Developers and publishers looking to monetize should focus on YouTubers - particularly among younger gamers

Who influences your decisions on what games to play or buy?



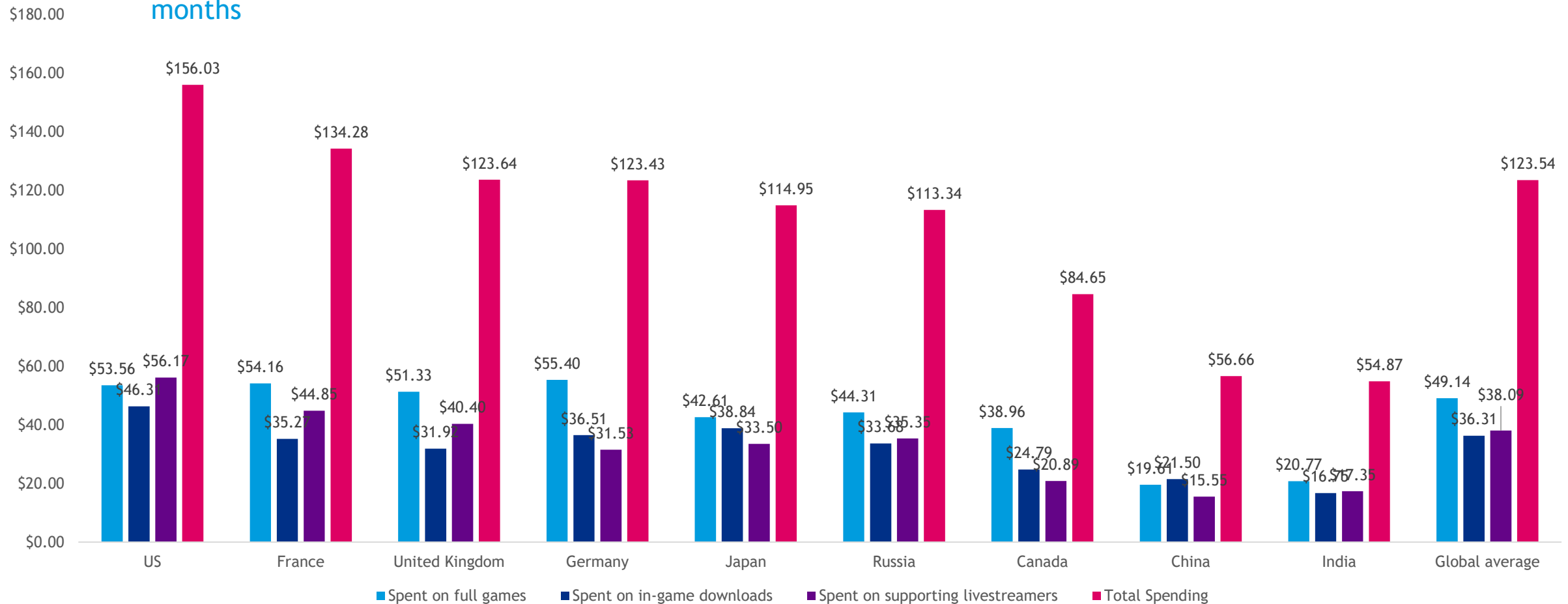
eSports, livestreamers, and YouTuber influence among age groups



# Gamers spend similarly on full games, IGP, and streamer support

“Total spend per gamer” in most major markets below global average - except USA and France

Among gamers who spend, how much they have spent on each platform over the prior 3 months



Q4: In the past THREE MONTHS, how much money did you spend on donations and subscriptions for streamers on sites like Twitch?

Q10: In the past THREE MONTHS, how much money did you spend in TOTAL on digital video game downloads and in-game content for your [PLATFORM]?





